**Code of Ethics Open-Note Quiz Key**

1. Noble Cause Corruption
2. Civilian Review/Complaint Model Discipline Approach
3. Gratuities
4. Racial Profiling
5. Internal Affairs
6. Police Subculture
7. Graft
8. Corruption
9. Duty
10. Discretion
11. Discrimination
12. Excessive Force
13. Ethics
14. To fight crime
15. To serve and protect; To promote public safety; To enforce the law; To provide “due process” and “equal protection” for all
16. The citizens
17. To the point of death
18. The power to arrest
19. The power to mediate or to charge; The power to use force; The power of life and death
20. Police Power
21. Police Authority
22. Each person gives up complete freedom in exchange for the guaranteed protection of the society against others
23. Offers protections to citizens from unreasonable intrusions in their life by law enforcement
24. Reasonable suspicion, Probable cause, A warrant
25. Court cases
26. Career survival
27. Media coverage, community view of the agency, in-house dissension, personal stress, innocent people can suffer
28. Society as a whole
29. Religion, Upbringing, Friends
30. Police corruption
31. Prejudice
32. Their duty
33. Cynical
34. Isolated, alienated, defensive, distrustful, authoritarian, dogmatic, more conservative than the general public, value equality less than the general public, value obedience over independence
35. Takes bribes and gratuities
36. Takes advantage of opportunistic ethical violations, passively corrupt, accepts unsolicited protection money
37. Actively corrupt
38. Engages in criminal activities, shops at burglary scenes, regularly engages in ethical violations, robs drug dealers, participates in shakedowns
39. Is it legal? Is it fair to all concerned? How will the decision make me feel about myself?
40. The symbolic symbol for the warnings in your head
41. The symbolic symbol for seeing if any codes would be violated
42. The symbolic symbol for seeing if the decision will withstand public scrutiny
43. Clean or limited criminal record
44. Good work history; lack of or limited history of drug abuse; at least some college education or military experience
45. Extensive background investigation
46. Polygraph test, oral review board, psychological examination, physical examination
47. Police academy, field training, in-service training
48. Increase pay
49. Eliminate unenforceable laws, establish civilian review boards, improve leadership, set realistic goals and objectives, provide a written code of ethics, provide a whistleblowing procedure that ensures fair treatment for all parties, rotate assignments
50. Internal Affairs
    * An internal discipline system where police investigate themselves
    * This may be a separate division within the department, or cases may be given to supervisors to investigate as complaints arise
    * The assigned investigators follow up on reports by citizens and other officers about other officers’ misbehavior or unethical choices
    * Sometimes a committee is formed that will make a recommendation to the chief on what the punishment should be for the officer found guilty of unethical behavior

Civilian Review/Complaint Model Discipline Approach

* An independent civilian agency audits complaints and investigations
* Police still investigate and conduct the discipline proceeding
* More transparency and trust with the department and the public